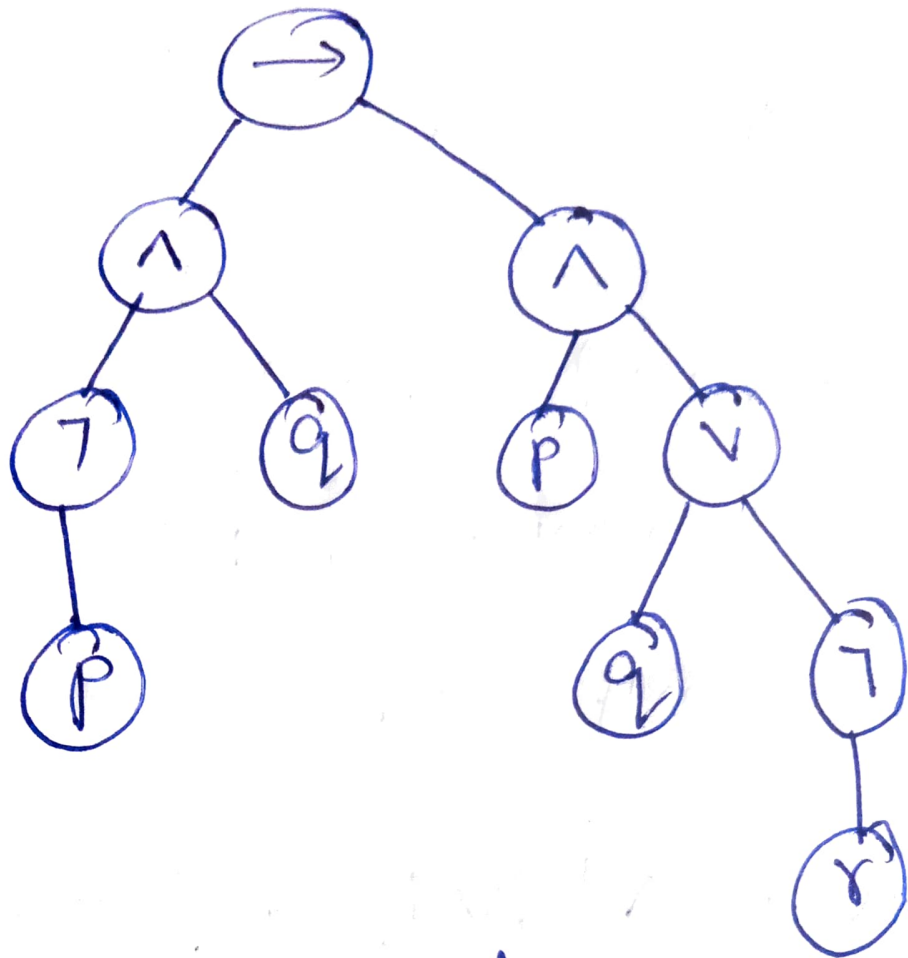


eg.  $((\neg P) \wedge Q) \rightarrow (P \wedge (Q \vee (\neg R)))$

result: ?



parse-tree representing a well-formed formula.

Sub-formulas can be defined

as!